

# State-of-the-art in **precision livestock farming technologies** for monitoring **small ruminant welfare**

*V. Giovanetti<sup>1</sup>, G. Molle<sup>1</sup>, M. Decandia<sup>1</sup>, C. Manca<sup>1</sup>, M. Acciaro<sup>1</sup>, C. Morgan-Davies<sup>2</sup>, M. Pollock<sup>2</sup>, B. Fagot<sup>3</sup>, J.M. Gautier<sup>3</sup>, A. Elhadi<sup>4</sup>, G. Caja<sup>4</sup>, F. Kenyon<sup>5</sup>, I. Halachmi<sup>6</sup>, A. Bar Shamai<sup>6</sup>, L. Grøva<sup>7</sup>, I. LLach<sup>8</sup>, J.B. Menasso<sup>9</sup>, N. Debus<sup>8</sup>, E. González-García<sup>8</sup>*

<sup>1</sup>AGRIS Sardegna, Bonassai, Sassari, Italy; <sup>2</sup>SRUC Scotland's Rural College, Kirkton, Crianlarich, United Kingdom; <sup>3</sup>IDELE Institut de l'Elevage, Castanet Tolosan, France; <sup>4</sup>UAB, Bellaterra, Spain; <sup>5</sup>MRI Moredun Research Institute, Penicuik, Midlothian, United Kingdom; <sup>6</sup>ARO The Agricultural Research Organisation, Rishon LeZion, Israel; <sup>7</sup>Norksk Institutt for Bioekonomi (NIBIO), Ås, Norway; <sup>8</sup>INRAE UMR SELMET, Montpellier, France  
[eliel.gonzalez-garcia@inrae.fr](mailto:eliel.gonzalez-garcia@inrae.fr)



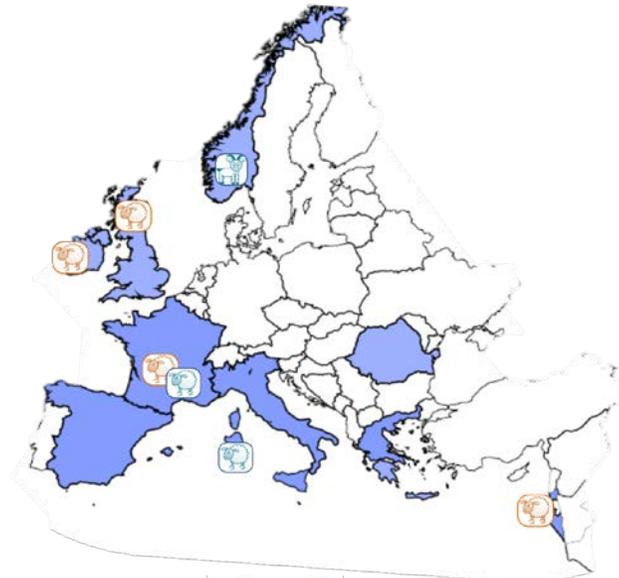
# Objectives

- To **collate knowledge** on the use of PLF technologies and digital tools (**Tech**) on small ruminant (**SR**) farming systems, at different points of the value chains
- To **get insights** in their uses for addressing animal welfare issues (**Care**) in a large spectrum of situations



# Methodology

- An **extensive literature review (SciRev)** was carried out with previously identified relevant **keywords**, shared among partners
- All **TechCare partners** contributed to the **SciRev** using several search **engines**. They also provided a **list of commercially available technologies** with potential for animal welfare monitoring (sheep, goat and cattle) **in their respective countries**



# Methodology

- **Abstracts** were **downloaded** using the **Web of Science**, for screening and interpretation
- **Records** entailing both aspects (**TC** papers) were **retained** and **classified** according to type of technology, targeted welfare indicators, animal species, production type and farming system



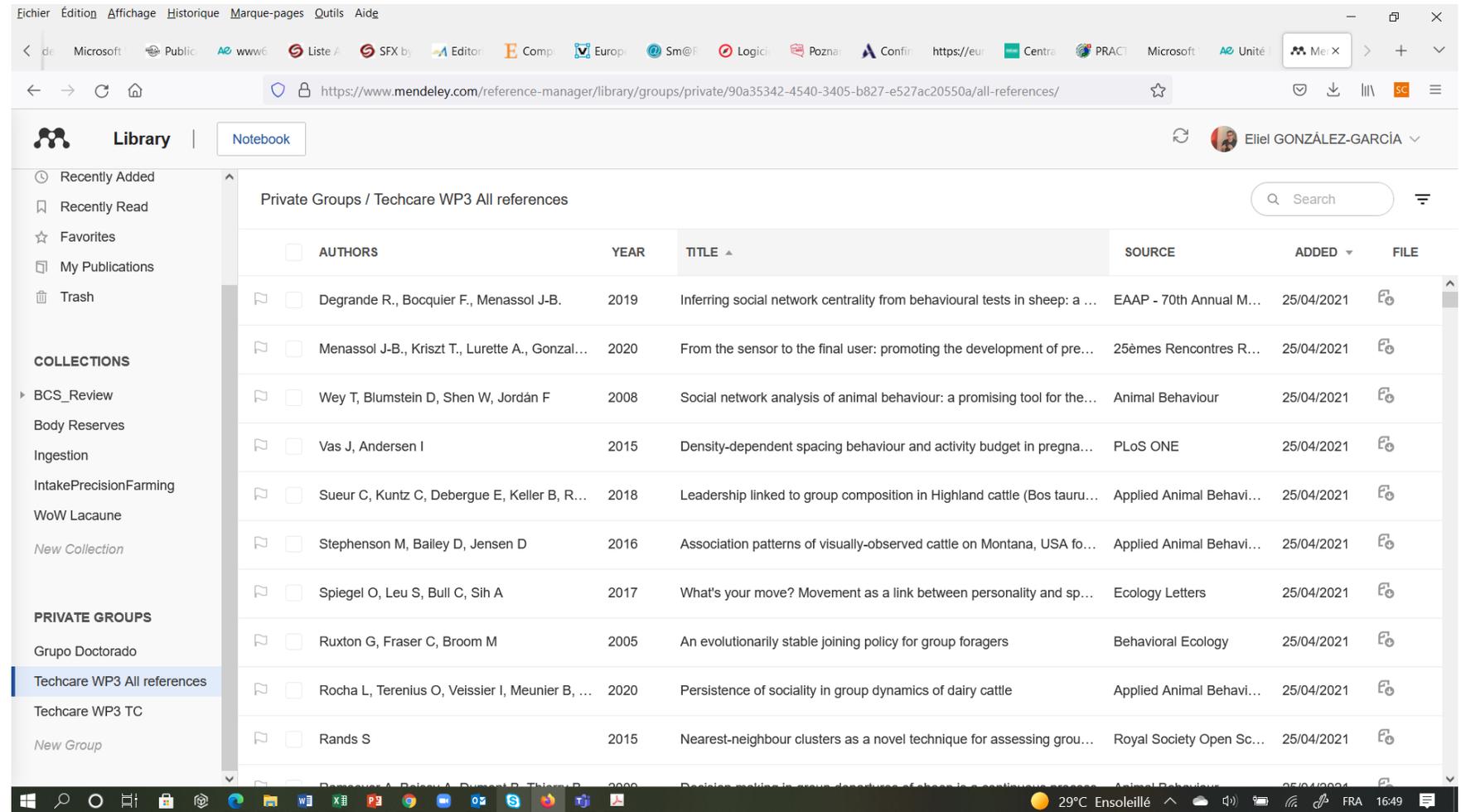


# Methodology

□ For which =>

- Full papers were uploaded in a **Mendeley Platform** built for it

- Analyses and interpretations were made after **extensive readings**



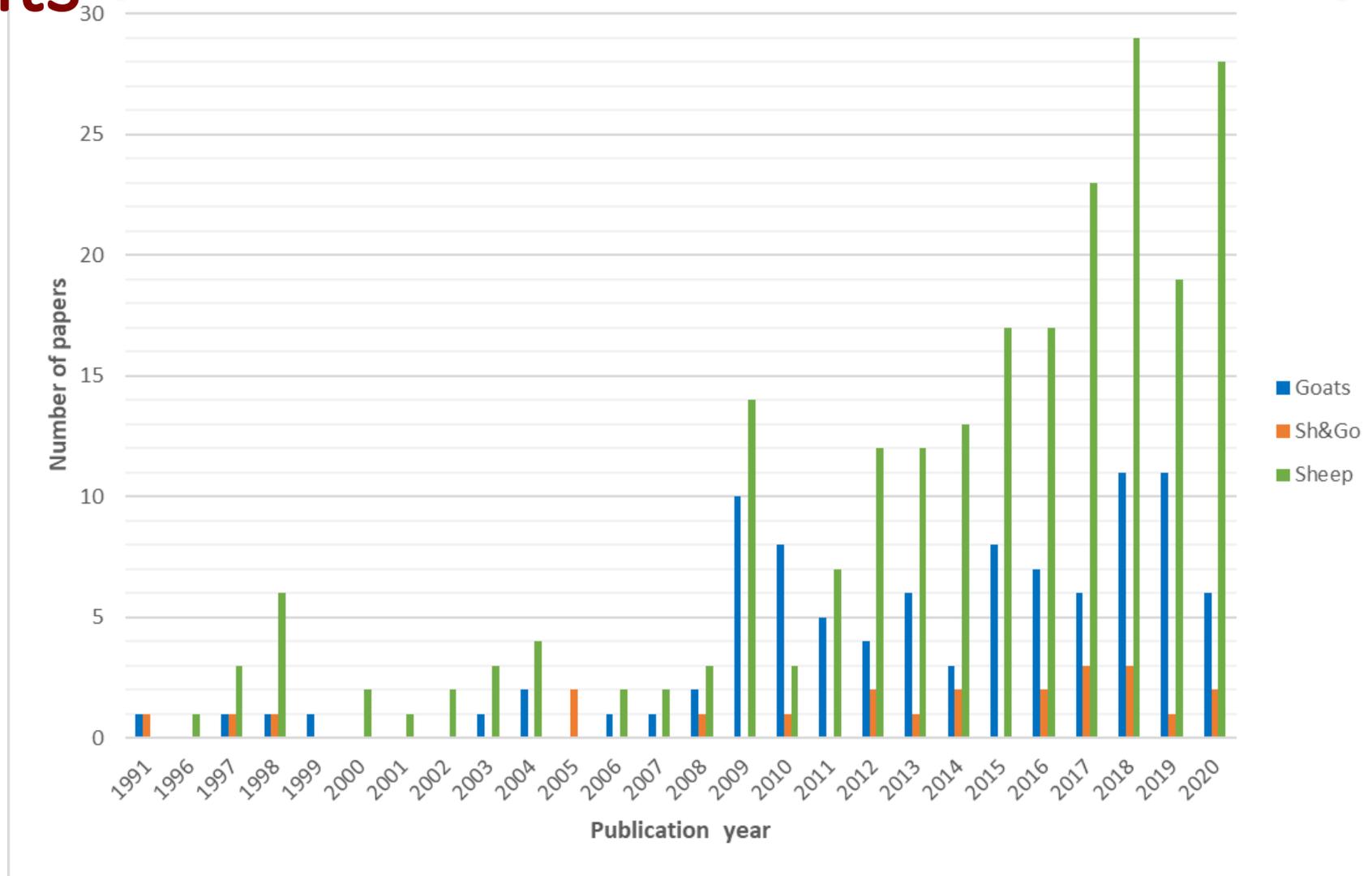
The screenshot shows a web browser window displaying a Mendeley library. The browser address bar shows the URL: <https://www.mendeley.com/reference-manager/library/groups/private/90a35342-4540-3405-b827-e527ac20550a/all-references/>. The page title is "Private Groups / Techcare WP3 All references". The interface includes a search bar and a list of references with columns for Authors, Year, Title, Source, Added, and File.

AUTHORS	YEAR	TITLE	SOURCE	ADDED	FILE
Degrande R., Bocquier F., Menassol J-B.	2019	Inferring social network centrality from behavioural tests in sheep: a ...	EAAP - 70th Annual M...	25/04/2021	
Menassol J-B., Kriszt T., Lurette A., Gonzal...	2020	From the sensor to the final user: promoting the development of pre...	25èmes Rencontres R...	25/04/2021	
Wey T, Blumstein D, Shen W, Jordán F	2008	Social network analysis of animal behaviour: a promising tool for the...	Animal Behaviour	25/04/2021	
Vas J, Andersen I	2015	Density-dependent spacing behaviour and activity budget in pregna...	PLoS ONE	25/04/2021	
Sueur C, Kuntz C, Debergue E, Keller B, R...	2018	Leadership linked to group composition in Highland cattle (Bos tauru...	Applied Animal Behavi...	25/04/2021	
Stephenson M, Bailey D, Jensen D	2016	Association patterns of visually-observed cattle on Montana, USA fo...	Applied Animal Behavi...	25/04/2021	
Spiegel O, Leu S, Bull C, Sih A	2017	What's your move? Movement as a link between personality and sp...	Ecology Letters	25/04/2021	
Ruxton G, Fraser C, Broom M	2005	An evolutionarily stable joining policy for group foragers	Behavioral Ecology	25/04/2021	
Rocha L, Terenius O, Veissier I, Meunier B, ...	2020	Persistence of sociality in group dynamics of dairy cattle	Applied Animal Behavi...	25/04/2021	
Rands S	2015	Nearest-neighbour clusters as a novel technique for assessing grou...	Royal Society Open Sc...	25/04/2021	



# Results

Progress in  
the number of  
articles



# Results

- ✓ Image analysis (video camera) is the **most quoted technology**. GPS (used basically for animal geo-referencing), and accelerometry are second and third in the rank, followed by heart rate and ultrasonography
- ✓ **Most frequent welfare issues** are undernutrition and malnutrition (monitored by behavioural sensors); then, general or chronic fear, issues related to animal transport, and heat stress
- ✓ The **range** of available technologies is **narrower** for good housing, for which environmental sensors are often coupled with body thermal condition/emissions
- ✓ A **narrow portfolio of technologies** is available for detecting mastitis, lameness and endoparasites. However, this is counterbalanced by the **higher levels of sensitivity** of the devices used.



# Results

## Example 1

Welfare issue	Indicators	Technologies
Undernutrition (insufficient amount of feed supplied)	BCS	Computer tomography Dimension imaging .....
	<b>Behaviour</b> (work to access feed, water)	<b>Accelerometers</b>
	Metabolic disease	Radio-frequency Rumen sensor .....
	Milk fatty acid composition	In-line milk composition
	Milk protein	FTIR .....
	Milk urea	Biochemical analyser .....
	Milk yield	Electronic milk-meters
	Queuing at feeders	GPS .....
	Weight loss	Automatic scale WoW



# Results

## Example 2

Welfare issue	Indicators	Technologies
<b>Heat stress</b>	Body temperature	Infrared thermography Body thermometer .....
	Competition for shade	GPS + proximity sensor GNSS .....
	Inactivity	Accelerometer GPS .....
	Increased respiration rate	Infrared thermography Respiration rate monitor .....
	Infertility (various)	Ultrasonography Alpha-Detector .....
	Reduced feed or <b>water intake</b>	<b>Accelerometer</b> GPS .....
	Reduced milk yield	Electronic milk-meter .....



# Results

Precision Livestock Farming 15, 256-265

## A PLF approach for allocating supplementary feed to pregnant ewes in an extensive hill sheep system

H. Wishart, C. Morgan-Davies and A. Waterhouse  
*Scotland's Rural College, Hill and Mountain Research Centre, Kirkton Farm,  
Criannlarich, FK20 8RU Scotland, United Kingdom*  
Harriet.Wishart@sruc.ac.uk



Facilitated by an **automatic drafting weigh crate** with electronic identification (**EID**) reader, thereby **allowing** individual ewe EID ear tags to be read and **sheep sorted automatically**.



# Results



Contents lists available at ScienceDirect

Computers and Electronics in Agriculture

journal homepage: [www.elsevier.com/locate/compag](http://www.elsevier.com/locate/compag)



Original papers

Automatic detection of suckling events in lamb through accelerometer data classification



Ewa Kuźnicka<sup>a</sup>, Paweł Gburzyński<sup>b,c,d,\*</sup>

<sup>a</sup>Warsaw University of Life Sciences, Warsaw, Poland

<sup>b</sup>Vistula University, Computer Science, Warsaw, Poland

<sup>c</sup>Olsonet Communications Corporation, Ottawa, Ont., Canada

<sup>d</sup>Sendronet, Wierzychowo, Poland

Device easily attachable to the lamb that would **reliably detect suckling episodes and report them wirelessly to a data collection point.**

Suckling is characterized by a **rather simple and distinguished acceleration signature** which makes it possible to detect the. An algorithm is proposed.

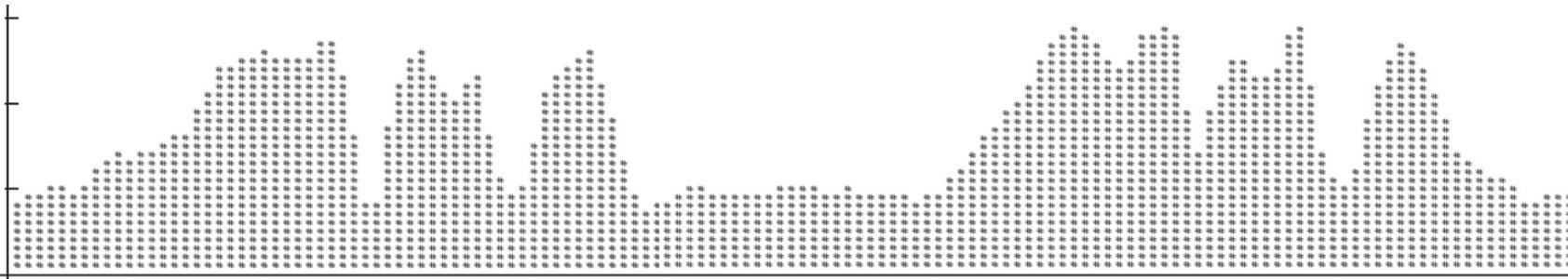


Fig. 2. The sensor device ready for deployment.



Fig. 3. A lamb with the sensor device attached.



# Conclusions

- ✓ Using PLF technologies and **digital tools** for monitoring and/or improving **AWE issues in SR** still in its infancy
- ✓ For a large proportion of works available in the literature, the AWE is not the priority
- ✓ However, a **clear potential for developing promising solutions** are identified for a large spectrum of situations (**combining Tech and Care**) and conditions
- ✓ Developing good and affordable **Early Warning Systems** must be the highest priority i.e. based on different interoperating sensors to effectively monitor welfare issues with different sources of information
- ✓ **Further research is warranted** to effectively match and test **Tech** and prioritised **Care** issues (among main ambitions of **TechCare** project).



Abstract ID: 36263

State-of-the-art in **precision livestock farming technologies** for monitoring **small ruminant welfare**

**Thank you for your attention!**

The EU support of Techcare project is acknowledged

[www.techcare-project.eu](http://www.techcare-project.eu)

