



Integrating innovative **TECH**nologies along the value **Chain**
to improve small ruminant **welfARE** management

TechCare final conference

Experience from other projects

ClearFarm

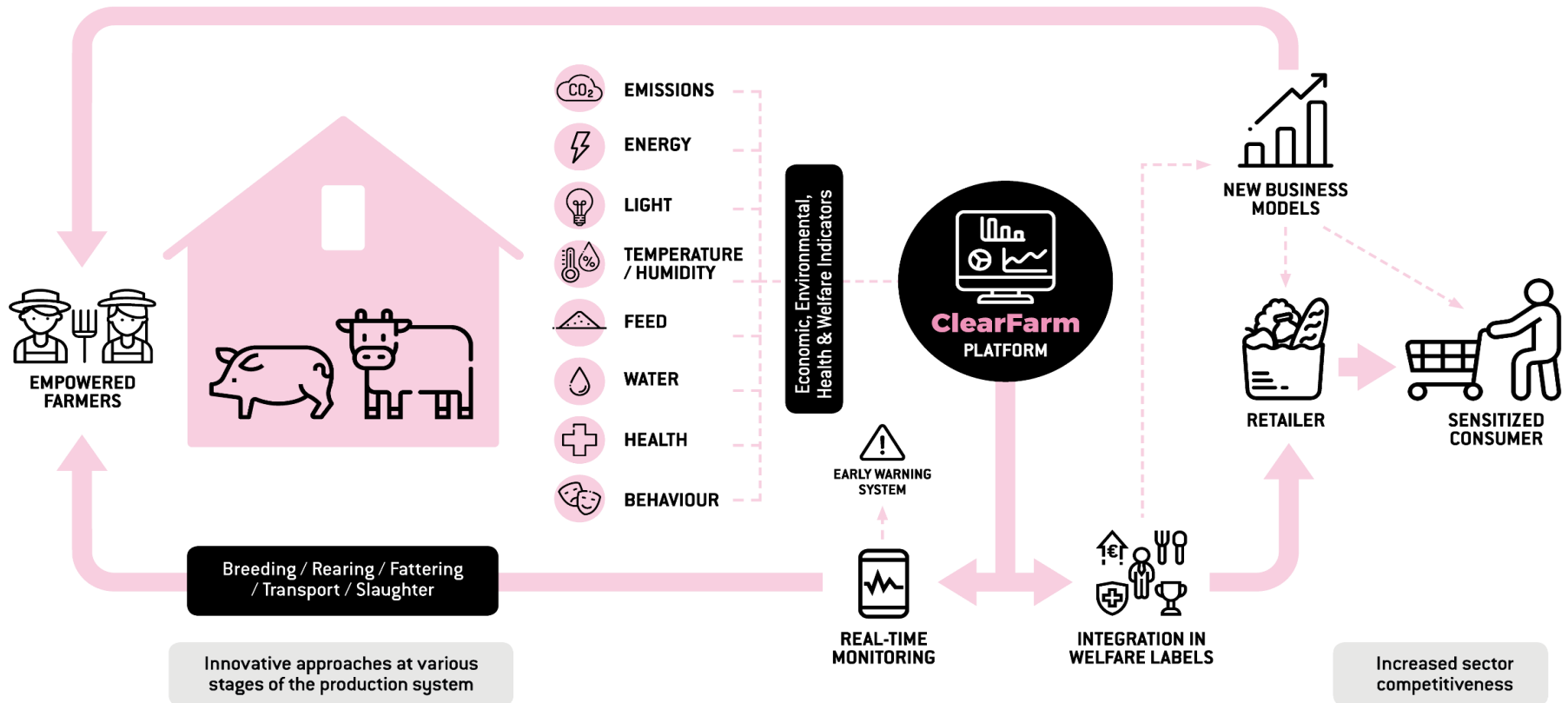
Pol Llonch

17 - 18 June 2025
University Foundation - Brussels







Understanding of Animal Welfare & Behaviour

Wide Management Strategies & Tools



INPUT DATA

Sensor data / PLF

| | | |
|---|-----------------------|----|
|  | Collars (Connecterra) | 5 |
|  | Rumen bolus (Smaxtec) | 20 |
|  | GPS (Herd-itt) | 1 |
|  | Cooperatives (Covap) | 11 |

Other sources

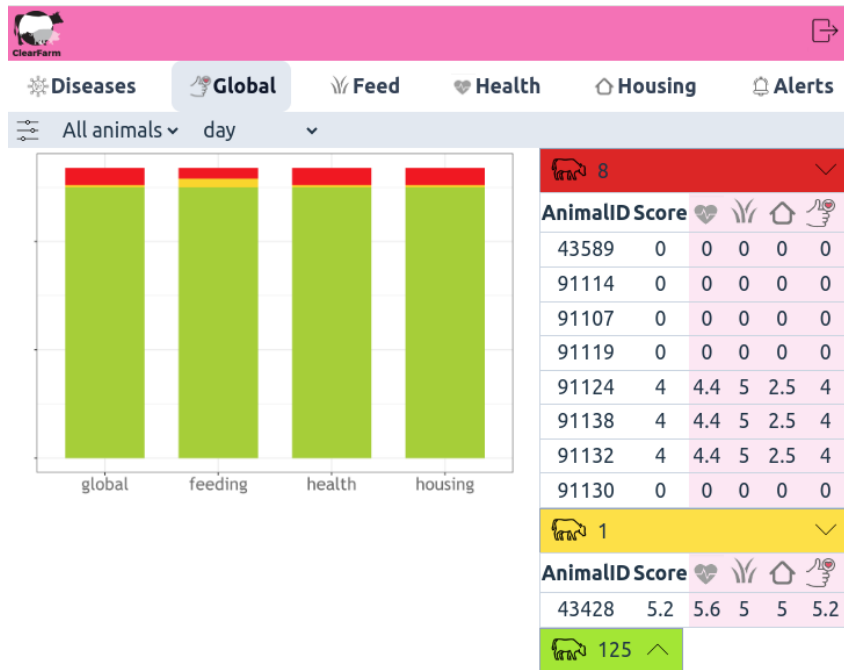
| | | |
|---|----------------|----|
|  | Vet records | 15 |
|  | Milking robots | 2 |
|  | Cortisol data | 2 |
|  | Environment | 8 |


 **AGGREGATED
DATA**

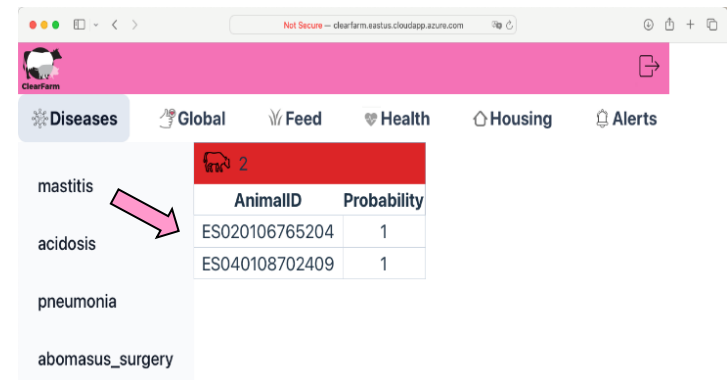




Global Welfare Score

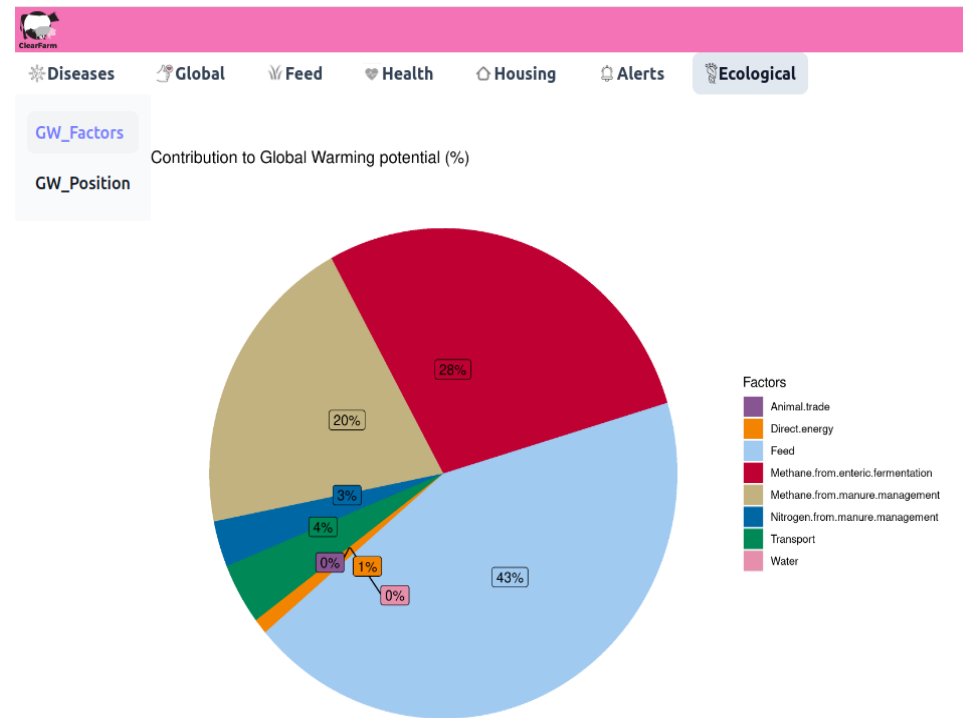
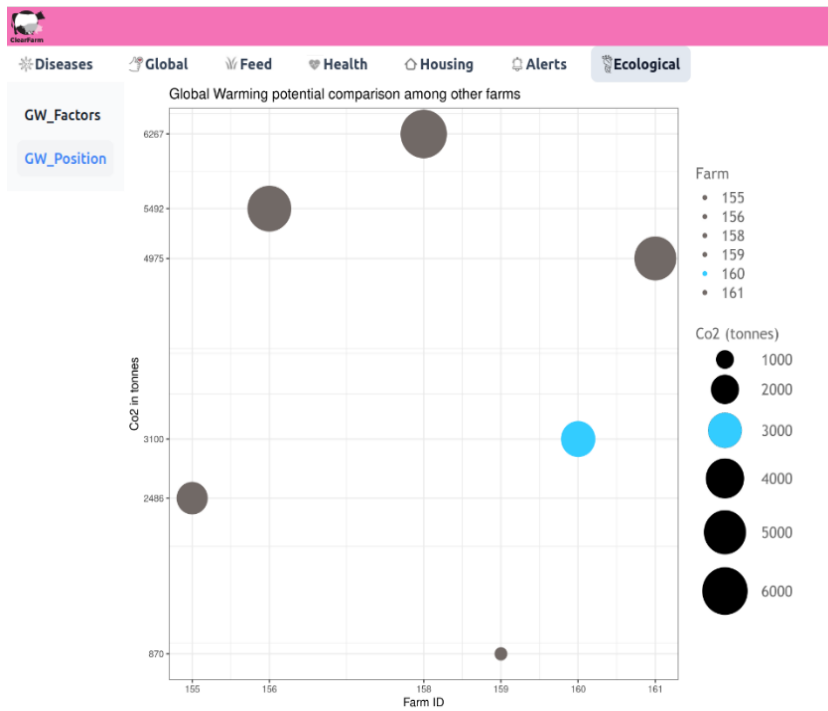


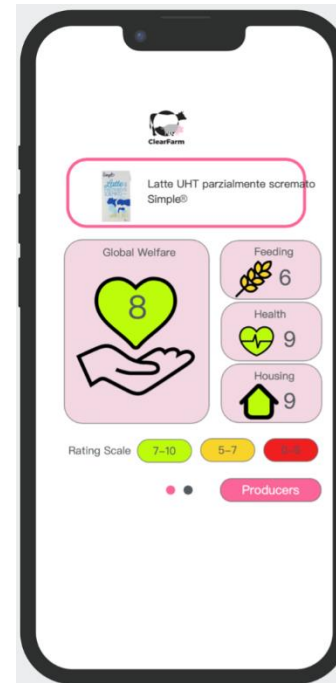
Diseases Alert





Environmental Impact & Sustainability





Haltungs-
form



Premium

haltungsform.de



Lessons learned

- An integrated assessment of farm animal welfare using sensor technologies is possible (but still few challenges!)
 - × Need for more **validated** technologies
 - × Attention towards **all domains** of animal welfare (not only health)
- It may benefit farmers (refined management) but also be used for other purposes, such as labelling.
- We should be creative in developing new (or adapted) business models → farmers don't necessarily have to pay for technology
- Future developments should be made combining all stakeholders' perspectives: farmers needs, technology availability and consumers' expectations.





Integrating innovative **TECH**nologies along the value **Chain**
to improve small ruminant **welfARE** management

Experience from other EU projects

Part 2

17 - 18 June 2025
University Foundation - Brussels



This project has received funding from the European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation programme under grant agreement No 862050



- ❑ [Digi4Live](#) (Jarkko Niemi – LUKE Finland)
- ❑ [aWISH](#) (Bas Rodenburg - Utrecht University, NL)





TechCare final conference
17 June 2025



Experience from Digi4Live project

**Digi4Live - Supporting the potentials of digital,
data-driven solutions for livestock tracking**

Jarkko Niemi & Digi4Live consortium
Research Professor
Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke)
jarkko.niemi@luke.fi



Digi4Live in a nutshell

- Horizon Europe Coordination and Support Action
- Empowers the European livestock sector to benefit from digital and data-generating technologies
- 11 work packages and 15 partners →→
- Coordinated by Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke)
- Duration: January 2024 – June 2028



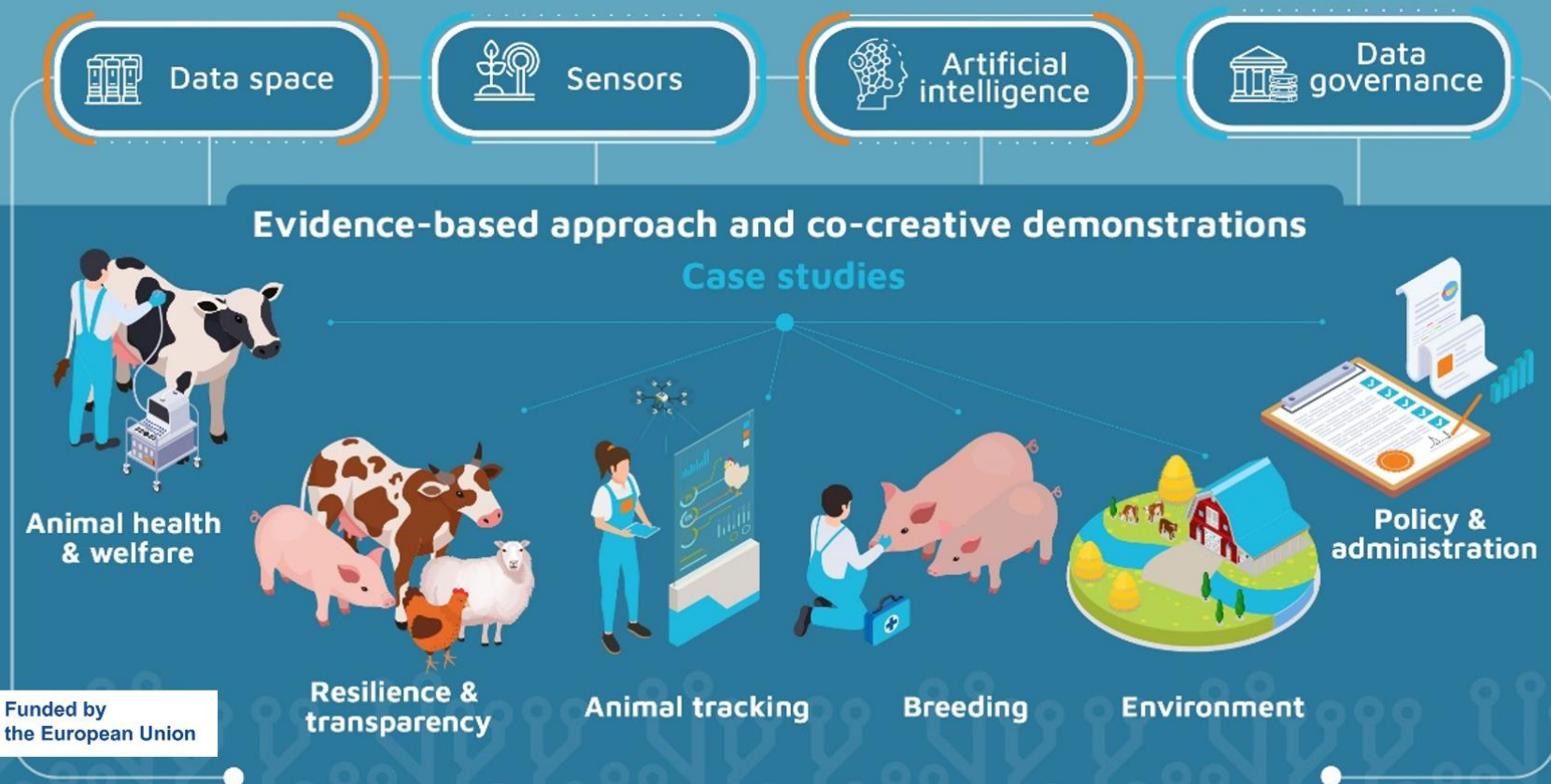
Why Digi4Live?

- Inadequate data harmonisation, standardisation & interoperability.
- Limited technology use and inefficiency of solutions for animal tracking, health and policy monitoring
 - Evidence about data-driven solutions.
- Digital technologies can benefit administrative & policy processes.
- Boosting collaboration between actors.





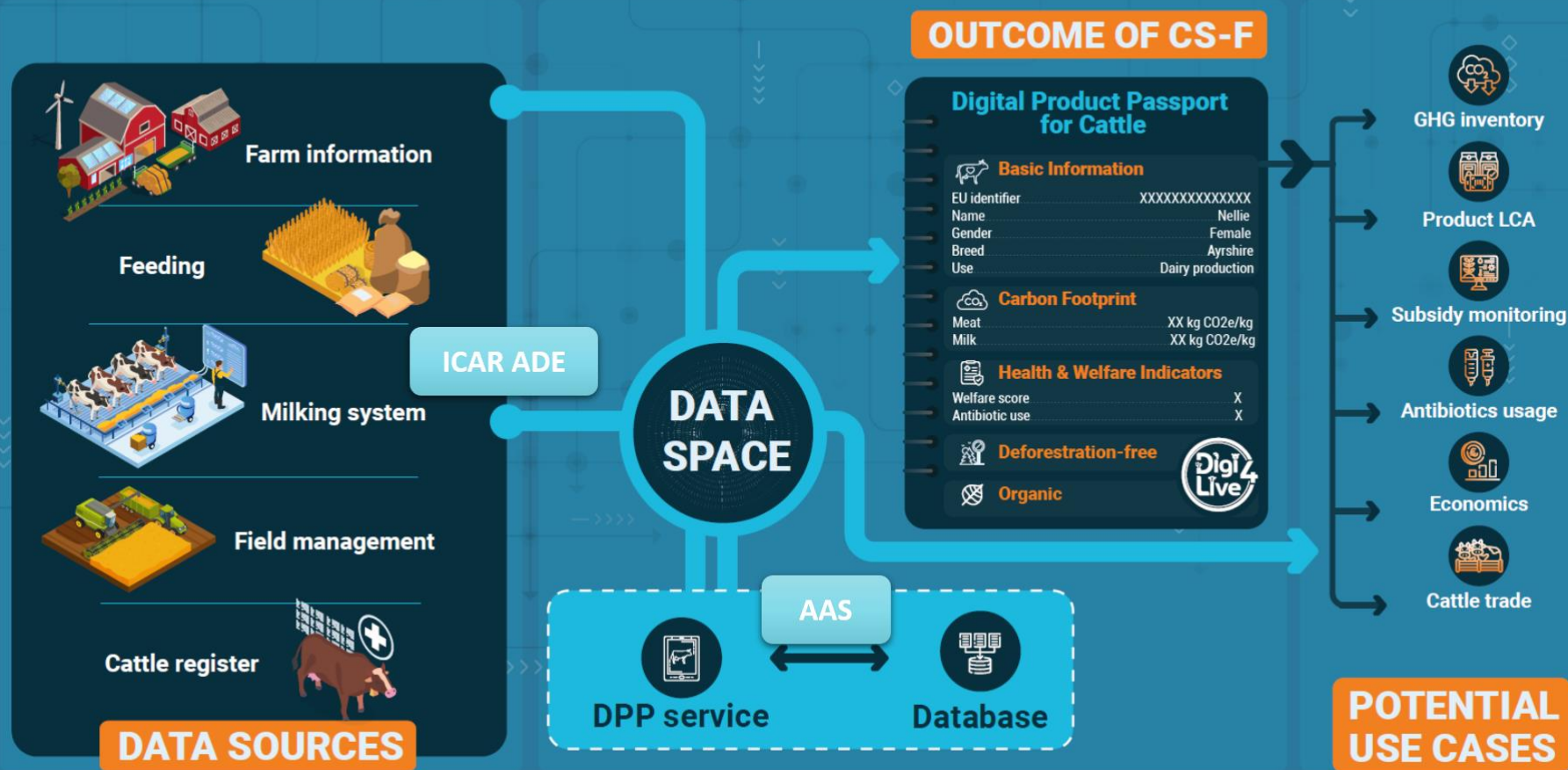
Six co-created case studies showing the benefits of digitalisation and wider data use



Data collection

- Case studies address various aspects of using **existing data** already collected on farms/by sensors
- We first develop a concept, which is then tested with a dataset, and finally upscaling is examined.
- Approaches to obtain and utilise data vary, as these examples show:
 - Joins forces with private companies and farms to obtain and connect animal welfare data from farms, sensors, slaughterhouse and production monitoring, links with an exiting project.
 - Ues machine vision (i.e. AI) and an existing farm network: The predictive models of these technologies are sensitive to environmental conditions, so various conditions are included
 - Utilises Walk-over-Weighing project for sheep as an illustrative example on how data can be utilised in animal breeding: Focus on data quality and data filtering.
 - For digital product passport, use data from milking systems, feeding devices, various sensors measuring health and welfare, farm management information systems & registries

Digi4Live DPP Concept - Digital Product Passport for Cattle



An example: CS-C: Robust AI for sensor-based animal tracking

Dong Liu, Cui Gao, Tomas Norton, **KU Leuven** & Clément Allain, Adrien Lebreton, Laurence Depuille, **Idele**



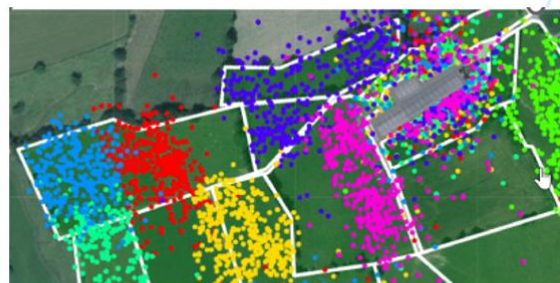
Computer vision tracking of pigs to generate animal welfare KPIs

- Long-term pig tracking, an existing dataset (30+ farms)
- Behavioral data (e.g., tail biting, fighting)
- Camera setup in 3 stakeholders
- Smart labelling tool development
- Explore the transferability and scalability of AI algorithm



Sensor-based grazing traceability of dairy cows

- Track dairy cow with GPS sensors and AI models to ensure grazing traceability
- 6 farms currently involved + historical GPS data from 20+ farms available.
- Various on-farm conditions are considered
- GPS data + reference data



Funded by
the European Union



Join our thematic expert panels (TEPs)

<https://digi4live.eu/tep/>

**Data
interoperability &
standardisation
(TEP-I)**

**State-of-the-art
digital tools &
technologies
(TEP-T)**

**Societal,
regulatory & legal
issues
(TEP-R)**

**Data sharing &
exploitation
(TEP-S)**



Thank you!

digi4live.eu

Project coordinator: Research professor Jarkko Niemi
Natural Resources Institute Finland (Luke)
jarkko.niemi@luke.fi





aWISH
ANIMAL WELFARE INDICATORS AT
THE SLAUGHTERHOUSE

The aWISH project: Animal Welfare Indicators at the SlaughterHouse

OVERVIEW PROJECT

Prof. Bas Rodenburg



Funded by
the European Union

www.awish-project.eu
awish@ilvo.vlaanderen.be



General

aWISH

Horizon Europe project
Research and Innovation Action

8 000 000 € budget

28 partners | **11** countries | **6** pilots

01 Nov 2022 - 31 Oct 2026



Partners



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THE SLAUGHTERHOUSE



ILVO



vetmeduni

**EUROGROUP
FOR ANIMALS**



carnex



General aim

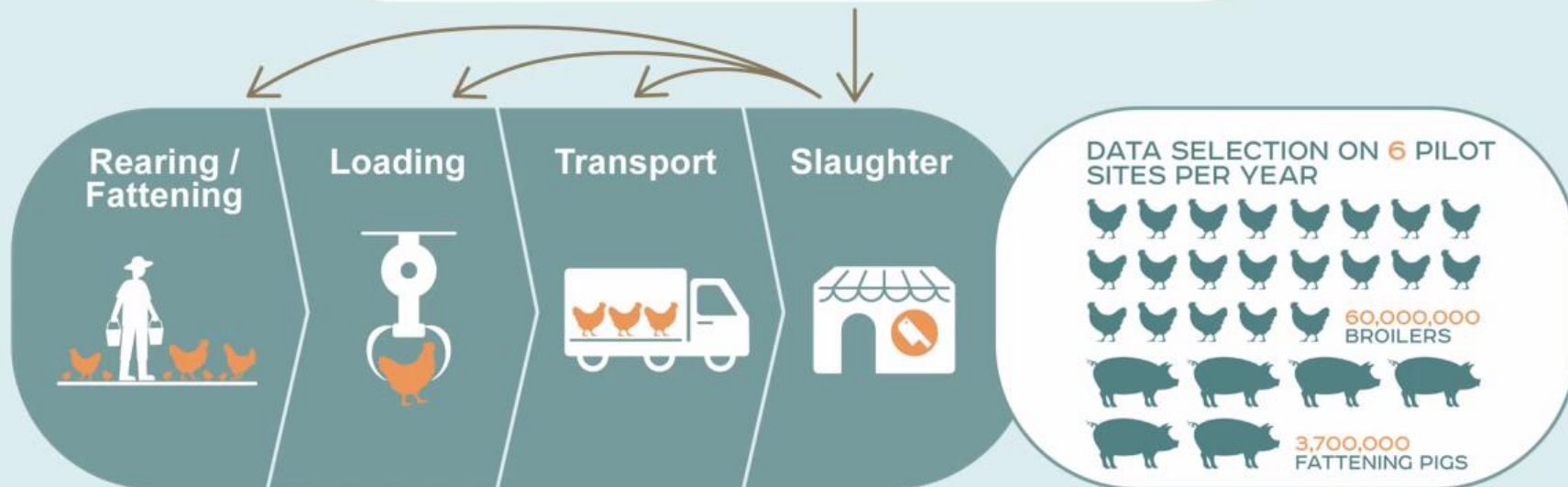
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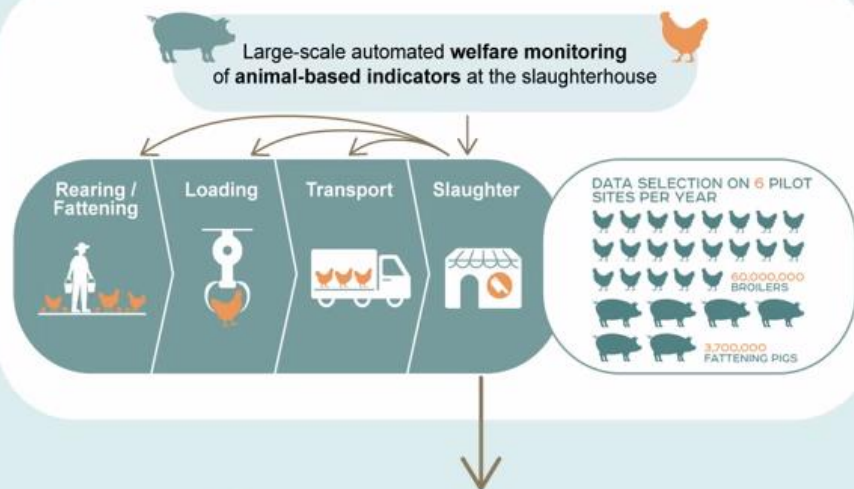


Large-scale automated **welfare monitoring**
of **animal-based indicators** at the **slaughterhouse**

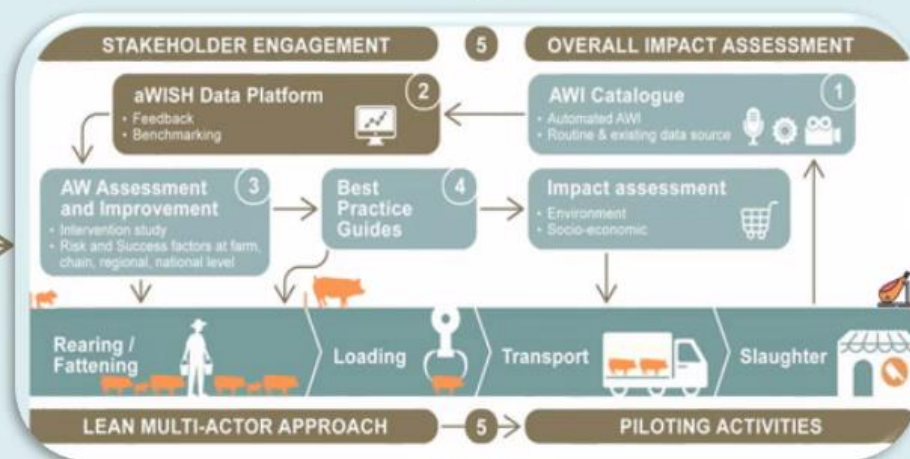


Objectives

Large-scale automated welfare monitoring of animal-based indicators at the slaughterhouse



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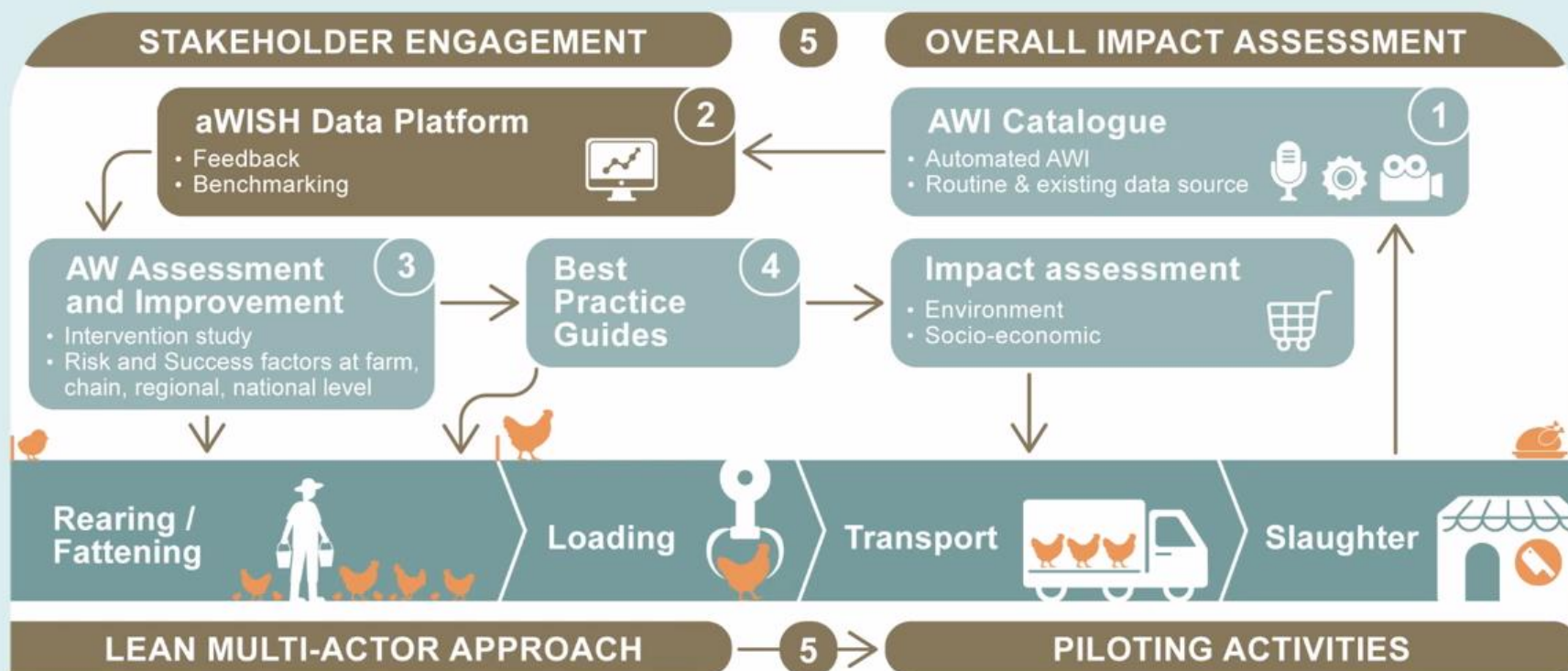
70 novel animal welfare indicators, mainly at slaughter, inclusive routine data

*stress vocalization / pain; bruises / skin lesions; liver / lungs; wing fractures;
foodpad dermatitis; tail biting; DOA / condemnations*

Specific objectives



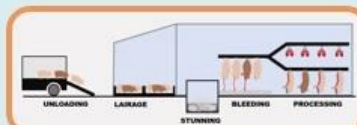
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Pilots



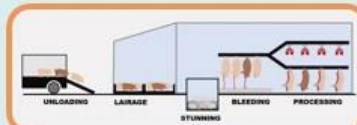
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THE SLAUGHTERHOUSE



Pilot lead: Vion
Sci. lead: UU

1

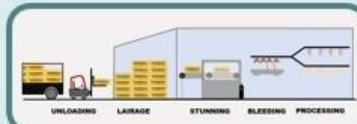
1st phase pilot



Pilot lead: Batallé
Sci. lead: UAB

2

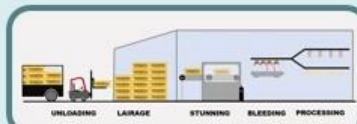
1st phase pilot



Pilot lead: Plukon – Duc
Sci. lead: ITAVI

3

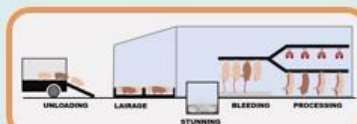
1st phase pilot



Pilot lead: Plukon – Sieradz
Sci. lead: IGBZ PAN

4

1st phase pilot



Pilot lead: Großfurtner-Higelsberger
Sci. lead: Vetmeduni

5

2nd phase pilot



Pilot lead: Carnex
Sci. lead: Biosense

6

2nd phase pilot



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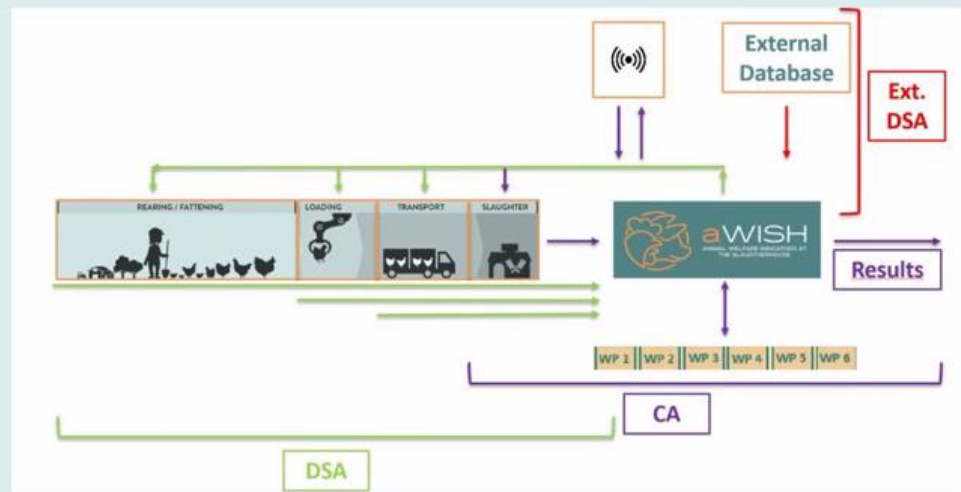


Welfare data & alerts



- Central aWISH data platform to share and visualize welfare data

- Farmers
- Catchers (broilers)
- Transporters
- Slaughterhouses
- Researchers



- Access to own data
- Researchers / pilot managers: access to aggregated anonymized data



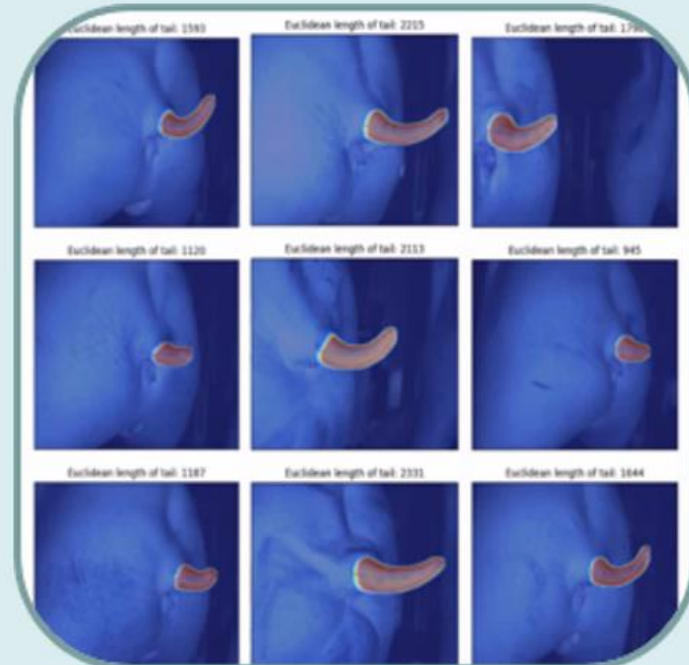
Example: tail length



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- Tail length data pilot 1(NL)
 - 3.261 records
- Two 3D Camera's after the first flame oven
- Data uploaded to the aWISH data platform



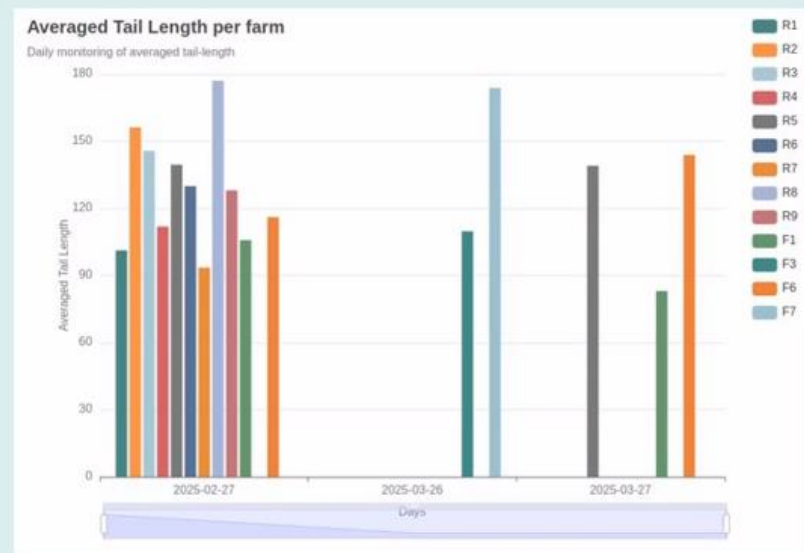
Example: tail length



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- Tail length data pilot 1(NL)
 - 3.261 records
- At farm and batch level
- Monitor development towards pigs with intact tails: measure tail damage as well



Feedback loop: improve

- Pilots and stakeholders can monitor progress over time and set goals (could also create alerts)
- Best Practice Guides available to improve performance

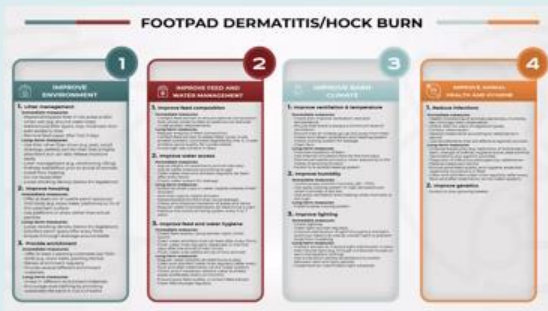
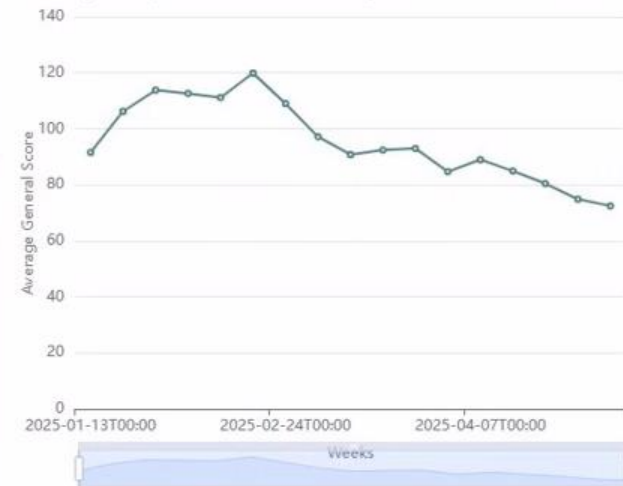


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Footpad General Score evolution over time of Pilot 3

Monitoring of Footpads General Score on a weekly basis





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Funded by
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